

Election In Kentucky

Next Tuesday is election day.

It is the duty of every man to cast his ballot on election day according to his best judgment for the general good of all the people.

A man has no right to vote for something which he thinks will benefit himself at the expense of others; he has no right to sell his vote for money or favor of any kind; each man is an elector charged with the welfare of all the people and he is to use his best judgment to promote the general good.

In order to elect men to offices, we have to form parties and each party is supposed to stand for certain principles of honor and of progress. Of course, every party desires to appear patriotic. No man dares ask for office except by promising some public benefit.

The Democratic party in Kentucky has so divided the legislative districts as to enable the minority of Democrats to elect the majority in the Legislature. Thus the majority of the people is practically disfranchised and the will of the people set aside. Until this great wrong is righted, the one issue in Kentucky is to defeat the Democratic party. Every lover of fair play should be on hand early and vote the full Republican ticket unless there may be some instance in which the Republicans have been so forgetful as to nominate an unworthy man.

We can elect a United States Senator and we have a candidate of whom, in all respects, we can be proud. Augustus E. Wilson has proven himself of great ability and incorruptible honor. No man could represent our state more worthily than he. In international matters he will support President Wilson. In national affairs he will look out for the public good and the rights of all the people.

Let every man cast an unbought, unfrightened, patriotic ballot.

Prohibition in Ohio

Ohio votes next Tuesday on State-wide prohibition, and all the signs point to a passage of this great law.

It will mean, as it has meant in Maine, in Kansas and other states, prosperity, good order and everything that goes with public welfare.

The whole liquor business is detrimental to the family and to the State. On with prohibition!

THE HEALTH MASTER

Chapters from the book so entitled by Samuel Hopkins Adams, published by permission of Houghton Mifflin Company.

A FAMILY SCHOOL OF HEALTH The Corner Drug-Store

"No, it won't add to the attractiveness of the neighborhood, perhaps," said Mrs. Clyde thoughtfully. "But how convenient it will be!"

Mr. Clyde had come home with the news that a drug-store was to be opened shortly on the adjacent corner. Shifting his position to dodge a foliage-piercing shaft of sunlight—they were all sitting out on the shady lawn, in the cool of a September afternoon—Dr. Strong shook his head.

"Too convenient, altogether," he observed.

"How's that?" queried Mr. Clyde. "A drug-store is like a gun in Texas; you may not need it often, but when you do need it, you need it like blazes."

"True enough. But most people over-patronize the drug-store." "Not this family; at least, since our house-doctor came to keep us well on the Chinese plan," said Mrs. Clyde gracefully.

But Dr. Strong only looked rueful. "Your Chinese doctor has to plead guilty to negligence of what has been going on under his very nose."

"Oh, not more trouble!" pleaded Mrs. Clyde. She had come through the dreaded ordeal of little Betty's operation for adenoids—which had proved to be, after all, so slight and comparatively painless—with a greatly augmented respect for and trust in Dr. Strong; but her nerves still quivered.

"Nothing to trouble you," the doctor assured her, "but enough to make me feel guilty—and stupid. Have you noticed any change in Manny, lately?"

"Manny" was fourteen-years-old Maynard Clyde, the oldest of the children; a high school lad, tall, lathy, athletic, and good-tempered.

"The boy is as nervous as a witch," put in Grandma Sharpless. "I've noticed it since early summer."

"Then I wish you had taught me my trade," said Dr. Strong. "Manny is so husky and active that I've hardly given him a thought."

"Well, what's wrong with him?" asked the father anxiously.

"Too much drug-store," was the prompt reply.

"Not drugs!" cried Mrs. Clyde, horrified. "That child!"

"Well, no; not in the sense you mean it. Wait; there he is now. Manny!" he called, raising his voice.

(Continued on page Two.)

IN OUR OWN STATE

Oil Wells Shot

Several oil wells in the Cow Creek Valley were shot this week. There is a wonderful amount of riches hidden beneath the soil in this part of the country.

Their First Train

Mr. Kidd of Louisville passed through Irvine the 22nd, en route home from a visit to relatives in Owsley county. He made the trip in part by auto. He had with him his two sisters both over 60 years of age. Neither of them had seen an auto or a train.

Irvine to Have a New Depot

Negotiations have been completed for the site of a new depot in Irvine at the junction of the L. & A. and the Irvine-Winchester roads. It is said it will be a handsome building.

Lee County in for Good Roads

Lee County is to hold an election on the 28th of November to vote on the question of a bond issue for thirty-five thousand dollars to be spent on the roads of the county.

Convict Goes Unguarded

Recently a convict of the state penitentiary who is serving a sentence of from two to twenty-one years was allowed to go to Jackson unguarded to attend a trial as a witness in the case of the Commonwealth against Isaac Miller. The convict was the first to have gone from the city of Frankfort unguarded.

Coal Fields Near Hazard

The East Tennessee Coal Company is now developing a 7,800 acre field a short distance from Hazard, and has built a spur from the L. & N. to their mine. The Ashless Coal Co. is opening a field, the capacity of which is estimated at 1,500 tons per day. The Wolf Valley Coal Company is renewing their work under a new management. They expect soon to have an output of a thousand tons daily.

Y. M. C. A. Meets at Winchester

The State Student Conference of the Y. M. C. A. will be held at Winchester November 6, 7 and 8. About one hundred and fifty delegates will attend. The schools represented will be Berea, Cumberland, Bethel, Eastern Kentucky Normal, Georgetown, Kentucky Military Institute, William Lindsay Training School, Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Sue Bennett Memorial School, Union College, Transylvania University, University of Louisville, State University, Vanderbilt Training School and Kentucky Wesleyan.

Large Horse Shipment

Lexington, Ky., Oct. 26.—One thousand horses were bought in the surrounding country for use in the allies army. They are to be shipped to Baltimore, from there to France. It is said that there are warships just outside the neutral zone which will convey them to their destination.

Citizen's Bank of Murray Goes Bad

On the morning of the 26th the Citizen's Bank of Murray, Ky., suspended business because it was unable to realize on its assets to meet immediate obligations. It was organized with a capital of \$39,550.00 in 1902. It was placed in the hands of the State Banking Commissioner T. J. Smith.

CONTENTS

PAGE 1.—Editorials.—The Health Master.—Our Own State News.—United States News.—War News.

PAGE 2.—The Health Master (continued).—Back to the Bible.—Wealthy men are Unknown.—Sermon, The Christian Finding his Place.—Sunday School Lesson.

PAGE 3.—Mountain Agriculture.—Stop, Look, Listen.—The Panama Canal.—Our Postal Savings.

PAGE 4.—Local and Church News.

PAGE 5.—College News and other Locals.

PAGE 6.—The Land of Broken Promises.—Science's Latest Polar Weapons.—Fancies of Fashion.

PAGE 7.—In the Home.—The Kitchen Cabinet.—Perfumes of Flowers.—Bitterness with Joy.

PAGE 8.—East Kentucky News.—Cincinnati Markets.—Poem.

Why not meet a Citizen man on Saturday the 31st, the big day at Berea, the only day you can get the bargain of the year on a reduced price of The Citizen? Remember that you are entitled to one of our premiums when you subscribe.

UNITED STATES NEWS

Deputies Caught Napping.

Jellico, Tenn., Oct. 26.—It is reported that moonshiners caught three deputies off their guard near Elk Valley after they had made a raid on their outfit and destroyed it. They beat them up badly placed them in their own conveyance and told them to drive on and never come that way again if they counted their lives worth anything. The same deputies do not want to make any raids in that same section soon.

The Cotton Situation.

Washington, Oct. 26.—According to the opinion of the President the cotton situation is being cleared up steadily and as rapidly as possible under the present war conditions. The President is much encouraged by plans for furnishing money to the planters and opening up foreign markets. He predicts that all foreign ports will be open to cotton soon. At the December session of Congress plans will be discussed.

Mrs. Carman Released on Bond

New York, Oct. 26.—Mrs. Florence Carman who has been on trial all last week for the murder of Mrs. Louise Bailey was released on \$25,000 bail by Justice Charles H. Kelby, in the Kings County Supreme Court, in Brooklyn. She started immediately for her home in Freeport.

Important Cases Advanced

Washington, Oct. 26.—The Supreme Court on account of the importance advanced for hearing on December 7th, the following cases: The Ohio National Guard case, involving the power of the President to order the National Guard of the States to foreign territory without first having them mustered as volunteers of the U. S. Army. The New York Tribune case involving the right of the government to compel newspaper editors to divulge the source of their information. The Oregon minimum wage law cases were also advanced to the same date.

Network of Highways, It is Predicted, Will Be Built This Year.

"There will be more good roads built in Missouri this year than were built in the past ten years." This statement was made recently by State Highway Commissioner Frank W. Buffum.

"There is not a bit of abatement," continued Mr. Buffum. "In the good roads spirit that was awakened by the good roads days set apart by Governor Major last year."

"Machinery is the explanation. Everywhere the best of modern road building equipment is being purchased. In most instances it is bought by the county, but there are many places where, when the county has not the money or has refused to buy equipment, the citizens have formed companies and bought."

"The lesson that machinery and not manual labor is requisite to make roads was learned last year. That was the most obvious result of the two good roads days."

"We are paying special attention just now to individual rural free delivery roads, to the end that these roads may be improved continuously. The average free delivery route road wanders here and there, sometimes good roads, sometimes bad. Our aim is to improve them throughout and form a network of better highways."

Good roads day, inaugurated by Missouri last year, will be repeated this year, and there is a movement on foot to have other states observe the same days. Commissioner Buffum is in correspondence now with the governors and highway departments of all the states with that end in view. The object is to have two days set aside in each state.

Florida Road Bonds.

Good roads bonds amounting to approximately \$750,000 will be issued as the result of an election held recently by citizens of St. John's county, Fla. It is stated that the proceeds will be expended in the construction of about sixty-five miles of roadway.

Auto Struck by Train.

Valparaiso, Ind., Oct. 27.—Mrs. Fletcher White was instantly killed and Mr. White received injuries from which he died a short time after, when an automobile in which they were riding was struck by a passenger train at the crossing of the Chesterton road. Mr. White was a retired farmer and a director in the Valparaiso National bank.

COME, O, COME TO BEREA NEXT SATURDAY. THE SHOW, THE SHOW WILL BE ON. YOU WILL MISS A LOT IF YOU DO NOT COME. ON THAT DAY YOU CAN GET A FOURTEEN MONTH'S SUBSCRIPTION TO THE CITIZEN FOR ONE DOLLAR. CAN YOU AFFORD TO MISS A CHANCE LIKE THIS?

RUSSIANS PURSUING GERMANS

Latter Not Getting Moment's Rest.

RETREAT FROM POLAND

Kaiser's Army in the East Sorely Beset By Cossacks.

THE SITUATION AT THE WEST

French Reports Continue Favorable to the Allies.

Berlin, Oct. 27.—The German army is gaining on the Belgian-French frontier. North of Arras a heavy French attack broke down, the French losses being severe. In the eastern theater of the war our offensive on Augustowa is progressing. The battle near Ivanogorod is favorable, but till now there has been no decision.

London, Oct. 27.—There has been no slackening of the retreat of the German armies from before Warsaw, according to the best information here. Apparently the Kaiser's troops have been driven from position after position and have been forced to continue their hurried marches toward the frontier, without getting a moment's rest from the pursuing armies which the Grand Duke Nicholas is pushing forward.

Dispatches from Rome indicate that the Germans are now making for Kalsitz and are abandoning munitions and supplies in their efforts to escape the pressing attacks of the Russian cavalry which executed the flanking movement that broke the German lines. Kalsitz is about 125 miles due west of Warsaw and almost on the East Prussian frontier, just inside of which lies the second prepared line of defense, where the Germans are expected to make a stand in their effort to prevent an invasion of Posen and Silesia.

Just across the border is the second line of defense upon which the Germans are expected to fall back. Petrograd says that the Germans attempted to hold a position at Sokoloff, but that the Russians dislodged them with heavy losses. An Austrian report says that the Austro-German line now extends intact from Block, near the East Prussian line to the Carpathian mountains. Petrograd also says that the Germans are evacuating Lodz. From Berlin came a report that the Russians had sent reinforcements to Lemberg, which they were believed to have evacuated.

The Campaign in the West.

According to the latest official report issued in Paris, Nieuport has been violently bombarded and the entire line extending from La Bassée to the Somme has been subjected to night attacks by the Germans. All of these were repulsed. The Germans have also continued their attack along the line from Nieuport to Dixmude, but have not arrived at any decisive result.

The one fact that stands out in General Joffre's reports from the battle is that the Germans have been fought to a standstill from the North sea to the Oise. Their hard won success in crossing the River Yser has availed them nothing so far, since the Belgians, reinforced, stood again and firmly barred the road to Dunkirk. Along the sea-coast the British and French fleet keep the Germans three miles inland. What may have been a supreme effort by the Kaiser's armies to split the allied line between Nieuport and Arras utterly failed. The toll of dead and wounded has grown to a staggering figure.

The Germans are shelling Nieuport, attempting to damage the British and French warships which cruise off the coast. They have struck and failed between Nieuport and Dixmude, between Roulois and Ypres, between Armentieres and Lille, west of La Bassée, in the region of Lens and east of Arras. No news came from west or east of the Argonne or from the artillery combat circling around Verdun. As the days pass it becomes more evident that the Germans are sending more troops to their lines in Belgium and northern France.

There is an official report that the French have wedged themselves between the army of the crown prince and the army of the Grand Duke of Wurtemberg, and that the crown prince is once more in real danger of being enveloped. Newspaper correspondents in the Woerwe telegraph that the Germans are hard pressed in their hold on St. Mihiel.

BELGIANS FACE DREAD FAMINE

Nation's Food Supply Practically Exhausted.

WHITLOCK CALLS FOR RELIEF

American Minister at Brussels Says That It is Absolutely Essential That Food Be Obtained at Once For the Stricken People of War Despolled Country to Save the Populace From Starvation.

Brussels, Oct. 27.—Nearly 7,000,000 people in Belgium face famine unless they receive help from the outside at once.

The American minister to Belgium, Brand Whitlock, says that less than two weeks' supply of food remains in the cities, while conditions in the country districts are even worse. Though Germany has seized the food in some cities for its soldiers, it still disclaims responsibility for feeding the Belgians.

Mr. Whitlock has had on hand only peasants' black bread for two weeks and the supply of that is short. One hundred soup kitchens are feeding thousands of the needy in Brussels. Families formerly rich are discharging their servants because they are bankrupt. Noblemen may be seen slipping into the soup kitchens.

The factories are closed. Many stores remain open, but have no business. The streetcars are being operated, but the railway train service has been suspended. The supplies of coffee, tea, flour, rye and salt are practically exhausted.

Belgians Are Disheartened.

Reports received by Minister Whitlock from Louvain, Liege and Namur say that the conditions in those cities are even worse than they are in Brussels. Louvain has only a four days' supply of flour, while Liege has no flour at all. The peasants in many districts have been forced to exist on legumes, as the crops of beets and cabbage have been ruined.

The meat and milk supplies also have been cut off, the army having taken the cattle.

It is declared absolutely essential that food be obtained from England, and it is hoped that the first shipment is now on the water.

Belgians of all classes appear disheartened. Old women and cripples may be seen sitting under their shattered homes in Malines nodding mutely at the cathedral with its shattered windows and tottering walls—damaged beyond repair by shell fire.

A WARNING FROM RUSSIA

Sent the Goeben and Breslau From the Black Sea.

Athens, via Rome, Oct. 27.—The former German cruisers Goeben and Breslau have re-entered the Bosphorus from the Black sea, owing to the recent warning which Russia sent to Turkey that she regarded the cruisers as German, despite the fact that they are now flying the Turkish flag. For that reason Russia announced that they would be destroyed by Russian warships if overhauled outside of territorial waters. The Russian fleet is now cruising in the Black sea watching for the two cruisers.

Large Vessel Sunk by Mine.

London, Oct. 27.—A large vessel is in circulation here that a mine vessel was sunk by a mine between Folkestone and Boulogne in the English channel. The report said it was thought that the vessel was a French liner. Two thousand of the passengers on board were rescued, it was said, and landed at Folkestone.

Dr. Jose Uchire, former president of Argentina, is dead.

MORE HEAVY FIRING HEARD

This Time Naval Battle Is Reported Off Virginia Coast.

New York, Oct. 27.—A naval battle was fought off the Virginia coast last night, according to a wireless dispatch from the Steamship Saratoga of the Ward line, now on her way from Havana to New York. The message said that heavy firing was heard about 240 miles south of the Scotland lightship, apparently off the Virginia coast. Searchlights were very prominent. Some twenty shots were fired from heavy caliber guns about twenty miles distant, toward shore.

Dr. Flower Pleads Guilty.

New York, Oct. 27.—Dr. Richard C. Flower, promoter of mining enterprises, who, after being indicted here on a charge of larceny growing out of his transactions, evaded arrest from 1903 until he was caught in Toronto last week, pleaded guilty to two indictments charging him with grand larceny. He was remanded until Oct. 29 for sentence.